

**ESSENTIAL
STANDARD
no.24**

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)



KEY MESSAGES

- PPE is worn or held in order to protect a person against risks.
- PPE must be: free of charge to workers, suitable for tasks and risks, compatible with other PPE, comfortable and comply with BS standards and Thames Water minimum standards.
- All PPE should be specific to the task being undertaken.

1. Introduction

Workplace risks must be mitigated by implementing control measures but, as an extra precaution, companies must also provide workers with appropriate PPE.

2. What is PPE?

PPE is gear that is worn or held by a person and protects them from one or more risks to their health and safety.

3. Regulation Requirements

Work Regulations 1992 state that PPE must be supplied and used at work wherever there are risks to health and safety that cannot be adequately controlled in other ways.

It also states PPE must be:

- suitable for tasks and risks,
- compatible with other PPE,
- comfortable and
- comply with BS standards.

4. Assessing PPE Suitability

Key questions to ask:



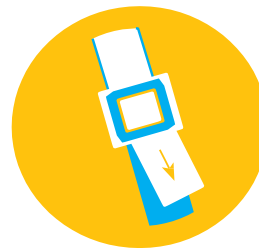
What are the needs of the job and the demands it places on the wearer?



Is it appropriate for the risk involved and the conditions where exposure may occur?



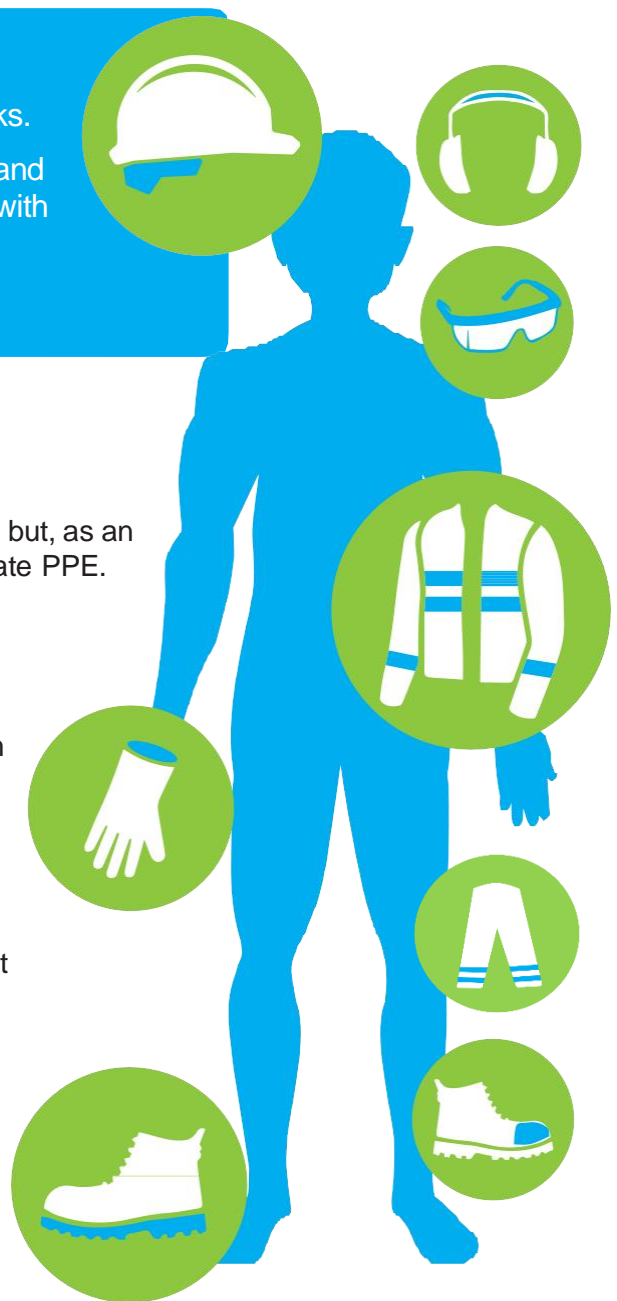
Does it prevent or control the risks involved without increasing the overall level of risk?



Can it be adjusted to fit correctly?








Is it compatible with other PPE and clothing being worn?



5. Thames Water Minimum Standards for PPE

The most common injuries sustained are to the head, hands, feet, body and eyes so it's our policy that hard hats, gloves, safety footwear, Hi-viz outerwear and glasses are worn on all operational sites.

The below table sets out the minimum PPE requirements for various roles and activities:

	Indicative role / activity (not an exhaustive list)	Safety footwear 	Hi-viz outerwear 	Head protection 	Gloves 	Eye protection 
Customer Facing Activity (visiting customer premise)	Meter readers, Sales Investigation	M	N/E	TS	TS	TS
TW Offices	Security guards, cleaners, catering staff	M	TS	TS	TS	TS
TW Operational Sites (except in designated PPE free routes)	All site personnel and contractors on Water, Wastewater or Operational Depots	M	M	M	M	M
TW Sites - Construction (except in designated PPE free routes)	Any segregated construction site within the boundary of a TW operational site	M	M (2 BAR - LONG SLEEVE & HI-VIS TROUSERS)	M	M	M
Offsite Construction (any excavation activity not on a TW site)	Repair and maintenance, external meter installations, VMR, CSL, main laying	M	M (2 BAR - LONG SLEEVE & HI-VIS TROUSERS)	M	M	M
Offsite Non-construction (public highway or other locations not on a TW site)	NSTs, trunk sewers, waste network (non-civils)	M	M (2 BAR - LONG SLEEVE & HI-VIS TROUSERS)	M	M	M
Other non-TW construction sites, premises, ToCOP areas	Developments, private workplaces, factories, etc.	As required by site rules but NOT below TW minimum standards.				
Additional notes:	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Any change from minimum standard will require a documented site-specific risk assessment, for the day of operation. All PPE should be specific to the task being undertaken, i.e. flame/arc-retardant PPE clothing when excavating or welding goggles whilst welding. Hoodies worn underneath or over PPE and beanie / woolly hats worn underneath safety helmets are prohibited when working on Thames Water sites and projects. Turban-wearing Sikhs are exempt from any legal requirement to wear head protection at a workplace. Where this is the case, all other precautions must be taken to prevent head injury arising, including restricting access to areas where this could occur. 					

M Mandatory

TS Required according to a task-specific assessment

N/E Not essential, unless on the public highway

6. General Advice on Hazards and PPE



HEAD:



Impact from falling or flying objects and bumping or hair entanglement



Head protection suitable for task and work environment – e.g., hard hat or bump cap.



EYES:



Chemical or metal splashes, dust, projectiles, gases and vapours and radiation



Safety spectacles, goggles, face shield and visors



Note: Prescription safety eyewear is available



LUNGS:



Dust, vapours, gases and oxygen-deficient atmospheres



Disposable filtering face pieces or respirators, half- or full-face respirators and breathing apparatus



ARMS & HANDS:



Abrasion, temperature extremes, cuts and punctures, impact, chemicals, skin infection, disease or contamination



Gloves and gauntlets



BODY



Abrasions, temperature extremes, adverse weather, chemical or metal splashes, contaminated dust, excessive wear or entanglement of clothes



Conventional or disposable overalls, boiler suits, specialist and high-visibility clothing (must be kept closed)



LEGS & FEET



Wet conditions, slipping, cuts and punctures, falling objects, chemical splashes and abrasion. Legs must be covered. Shorts are prohibited.



Safety boots with protective toe caps and penetration-resistant midsoles, protective wellingtons/waders

7. Issuing PPE



Record the issue of PPE to an individual.

Ensure that PPE no longer required is returned and accounted for. Remove and destroy all Thames Water logos and dispose of garments in recycling bins to prevent unauthorised use.

8. Training



Ensure workers are trained on:

- why and when PPE is needed;
- PPE limitations;
- the importance of reporting PPE defects so it can be repaired or replaced; and
- the importance of wearing PPE all the time while exposed to a risk – no exceptions.

9. Maintenance

Workers must take care of PPE by:



- storing them in a dry and clean location e.g. cupboard;
- keeping them clean;
- following the manufacturer's maintenance schedule and shelf life dates; and
- ensuring replacement PPE is readily available.

10 Thames Water Branding



Some of our partners are required to use Thames Water branding on their work-wear and PPE, which must be bought via the current framework provider. This ensures consistency when it comes to brand, quality and the level of protection.

Other supply chain partners who are outside of the branding requirements are welcome to use the same provider and enjoy the benefits of good quality approved PPE, however, this will not have the Thames Water logo,